

Suggested Primary Source Readings in M&E Philosophy of Race, Quayshawn Spencer, June 7, 2019

The Biological Race Debate

(Do biological races—such as subspecies—exist in *Homo sapiens*?)

Pre-Evolutionary Synthesis

Bernier, François

Kant, Immanuel

Blumenbach, Johann

Darwin, Charles

Post-Evolutionary Synthesis

Mayr, Ernst

Andreasen, Robin

Kitcher, Philip

Templeton, Alan

Pigliucci, Massimo; and

Kaplan, Jonathan

Gannett, Lisa

Hochman, Adam

The US Race Debate

(what is nature and reality of race in current, ordinary US racial discourse?)

Racial Anti-Realism

Appiah, Anthony

Blum, Lawrence

Glasgow, Joshua

Hochman, Adam

Biological Racial Realism

Outlaw, Lucius

Levin, Michael

Spencer, Quayshawn

Hardimon, Michael

Social Constructionism

Zack, Naomi

Haslanger, Sally

Jeffers, Chike

Taylor, Paul

Alcoff, Linda

The Biomedical Race Debate

(is any racial scheme epistemically useful in medicine, esp. medical genetics?)

Pro-Genetic Utility

Risch, Neil

Burchard, Esteban

Spencer, Quayshawn

Hardimon, Michael

Andreasen, Robin

Con-Genetic Utility

Roberts, Dorothy

Yudell, Michael

Root, Michael

Kaplan, Jonathan

Maglo, Koffi

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