## Suggested Primary Source Readings in M&E Philosophy of Race, Quayshawn Spencer, June 7, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The Biological Race Debate</th>
<th>The US Race Debate</th>
<th>The Biomedical Race Debate</th>
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<td>(Do biological races—such as</td>
<td>(what is nature and reality of race in</td>
<td>(is any racial scheme epistemically useful</td>
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<td>subspecies—exist in <em>Homo sapiens</em>?)</td>
<td>current, ordinary US racial discourse?)</td>
<td>in medicine, esp. medical genetics?)</td>
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### Pre-Evolutionary Synthesis
- Bernier, François
- Kant, Immanuel
- Blumenbach, Johann
- Darwin, Charles

### Post-Evolutionary Synthesis
- Mayr, Ernst
- Andreasen, Robin
- Kitcher, Philip
- Templeton, Alan
- Pigliucci, Massimo; and
- Kaplan, Jonathan
- Gannett, Lisa
- Hochman, Adam

### Racial Anti-Realism
- Appiah, Anthony
- Blum, Lawrence
- Glasgow, Joshua
- Hochman, Adam

### Biological Racial Realism
- Outlaw, Lucius
- Levin, Michael
- Spencer, Quayshawn
- Hardimon, Michael

### Social Constructionism
- Zack, Naomi
- Haslanger, Sally
- Jeffers, Chike
- Taylor, Paul
- Alcoff, Linda

### Pro-Genetic Utility
- Risch, Neil
- Burchard, Esteban
- Spencer, Quayshawn
- Hardimon, Michael
- Andreasen, Robin

### Con-Genetic Utility
- Roberts, Dorothy
- Yudell, Michael
- Root, Michael
- Kaplan, Jonathan
- Maglo, Koffi
References


